

# Surface treatment – Plasma spraying

Application note A015H-ST03T02-1110A



In for example the automotive and aerospace industries some mechanical parts are highly loaded with temperatures, corrosion and erosion. To protect them against these heavy influences, plasma spraying is the solution.

Plasma spraying is a flexible process and can be effective on ultra small to very big parts. Bronkhorst High-Tech understands the market needs and can provide customized solutions to control the plasma spray process.



*Plasma spraying a jet engine vane, to protect it against hot gas corrosion.*

- ◆ Vanes of a jet engine
- ◆ Pump casing
- ◆ Engine block cylinders

## Application requirements

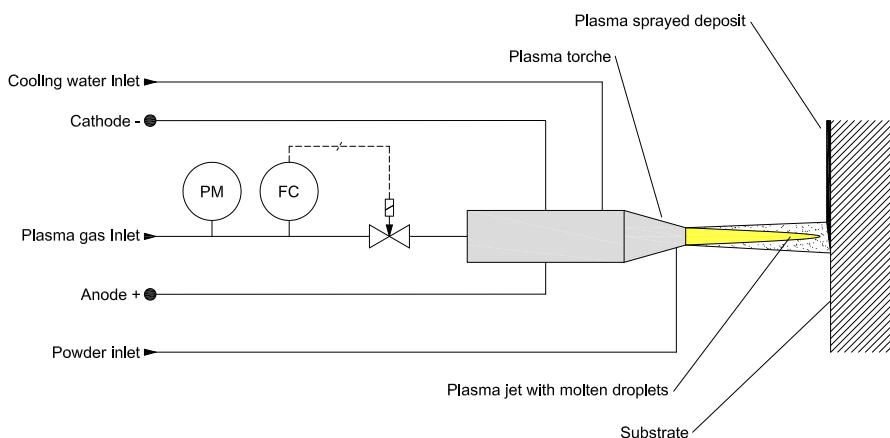
The plasma spraying process needs a high accuracy and stability of the plasma gas flow. Also the monitoring of the gas pressure is important for a good control of the plasma process. Bronkhorst High-Tech can provide

mass flow controllers and pressure controllers that are suitable for this. Bronkhorst High-Tech also understands that a customized solution can be very functional for systems like plasma spraying.

## Important topics

- ◆ High accuracy
- ◆ Stable control
- ◆ Digital communication
- ◆ Complete, compact sub-systems

## Process solution

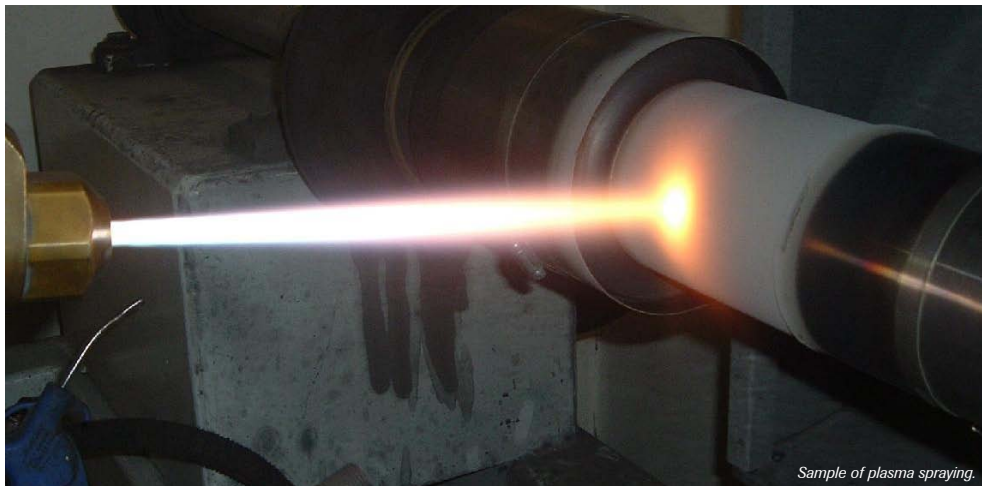


*A schematic technical diagram showing our product included in the customer's process*

## Plasma spraying principle

In a special torch, a plasma jet will be created for example by the plasma gas Argon. In the plasma jet the temperature will reach almost 10.000 degrees Celsius. We can introduce a powder (sometimes liquid) into the plasma jet. Because of the high temperature the powder will melt, and propelled towards a substrate. There, the molten droplets flatten, rapidly solidify and form a deposit. The introduced powder can be made of various metals, depending on layer thickness, function of the deposit or physical properties. The range of layer thickness at plasma spraying is 20 micrometers to several millimetres, depending on the process and powder. There are a large number of technological parameters that influence the interaction of the particles sprayed on the substrate. Parameters such as torch offset, flow rate and energy input are important. Because the plasma jet is created by a controlled flow rate of the plasma gas, flow controllers are crucial. ▶

Monitoring the pressure is important to control the system and detect an empty plasma gas cylinder. Often the system will be expanded with filters to be sure no other particulates will be involved in the plasma spraying process.



Sample of plasma spraying.

## Recommended Products

	<p><b>EL-FLOW</b> Mass Flow Meters and Controllers for gas applications have a housing designed for laboratory and clean processing conditions. The instruments are truly unique in their capability to measure and control flow ranges between 0...1 ml<sub>n</sub>/min and 0...1670 l<sub>n</sub>/min with pressure rating between vacuum and 400 bar – all in one range of instruments.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Fast response, excellent repeatability</li> <li>◆ High accuracy</li> <li>◆ Virtually pressure and temperature independent</li> <li>◆ Maintainability and stability</li> <li>◆ Available with analog and digital in-/output.</li> <li>◆ Standard RS232 output</li> <li>◆ optional field bus interface: DeviceNet™ / Profibus-DP® / EtherCat® / Modbus / FLOW-BUS</li> </ul>
	<p><b>EL-PRESS</b> The EL-PRESS series electronic Pressure Meter has a well-proven compact thru-flow design and is available in pressure ranges from 2...100 mbar up to 8...400 bar.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ high accuracy and repeatability</li> <li>◆ high pressure capability up to 400 bar</li> <li>◆ suitable for gases and liquids</li> <li>◆ optional metal sealed and down-ported constructions</li> <li>◆ standard analog 0...5(10) V / 0(4)...20 mA and digital RS232 communication</li> <li>◆ optional field bus interface: DeviceNet™ / Profibus-DP® / EtherCat® / Modbus / FLOW-BUS</li> </ul>
	<p><b>MANI-FLOW</b> Combines various functions into one compact device. On a compact manifold one or more mass flow or pressure sensors modules can be combined with control valves, two- or three-way valves, shut-off valves, filters or any other functional module as per customer's request.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Compact assembly ensures space efficiency</li> <li>◆ Economical solution, low cost of ownership</li> <li>◆ Combination of functions on one manifold reduces potential leak points</li> <li>◆ Modular construction enables easy exchange of functional modules</li> <li>◆ Pretested "Plug and Play" units, reducing custom testing requirements</li> </ul>
	<p><b>mini CORI-FLOW M14</b> mini CORI-FLOW series, compact Coriolis Mass Flow Meter / Controller for liquids and gases. Both analog and digital output. Housing according to IP65 classification. World's smallest Coriolis Mass Flow Controller! Flow ranges from 0-20 g/h up to 0-30 kg/h. Production and sales by Bronkhorst Cori-Tech BV</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ accuracy: 0.2% reading +/- zero stability</li> <li>◆ SS316L wetted parts, all metal</li> <li>◆ no moving parts</li> <li>◆ temperature: 0...70 °C</li> <li>◆ alarm and totalizer facilities</li> <li>◆ fast response (up to 50 msec.)</li> <li>◆ easily re-rangeable for different flow rates</li> <li>◆ power: +15...24Vdc ; pressure: up to 200 bara</li> </ul>

## Contact information



T +31(0)573 45 88 00 F +31(0)573 45 88 08  
I www.bronkhorst.com E info@bronkhorst.com

**Plasma spraying**  
A015H-ST03T02-1110A

ST: Surface treatment  
03: Tooling production  
T02: Thermal spraying

